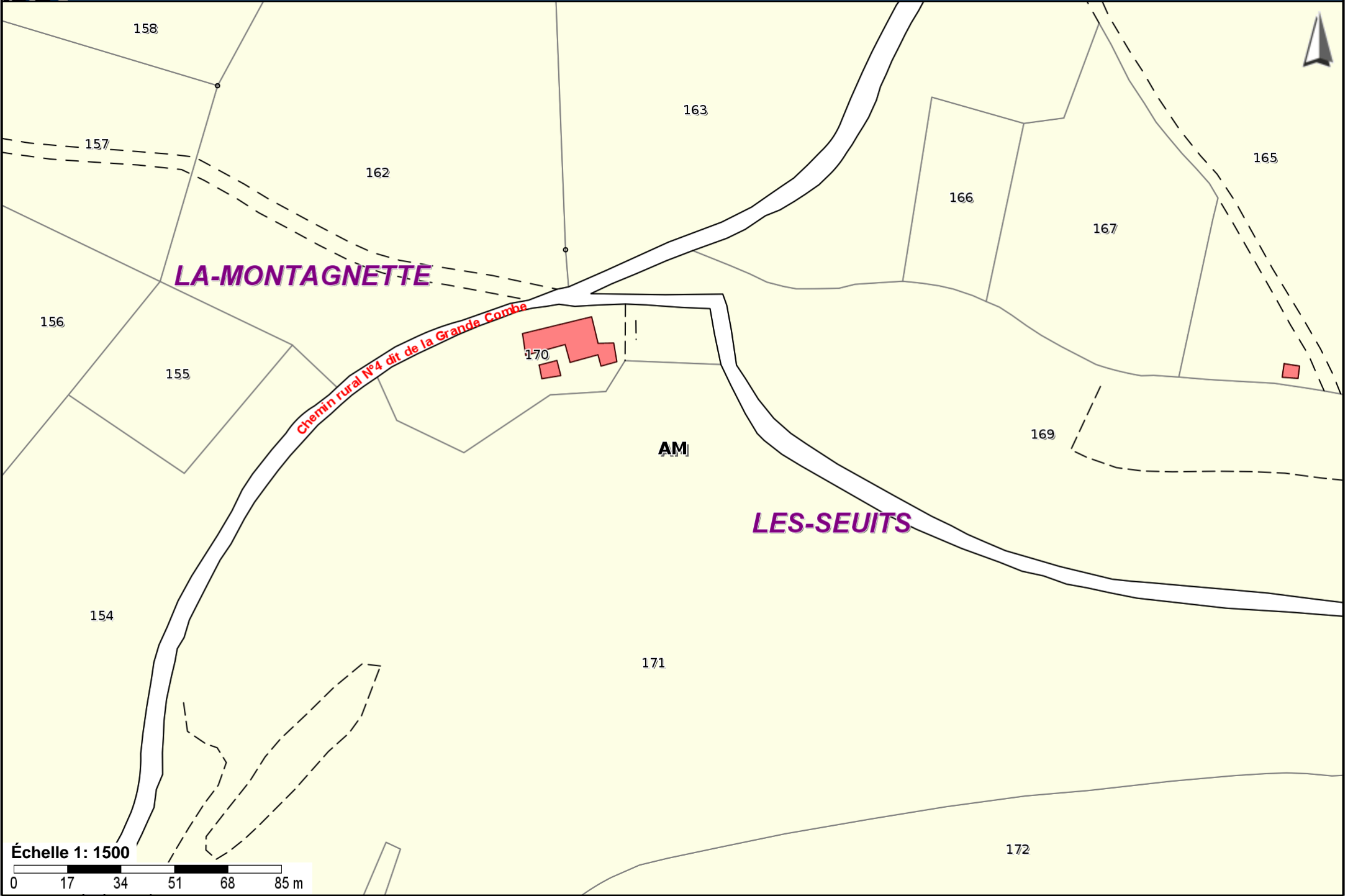


Rustrel



Échelle 1: 1500

